

USAs valg – et vendepunkt i USAs politisk skjebne

Jennifer L. Bailey

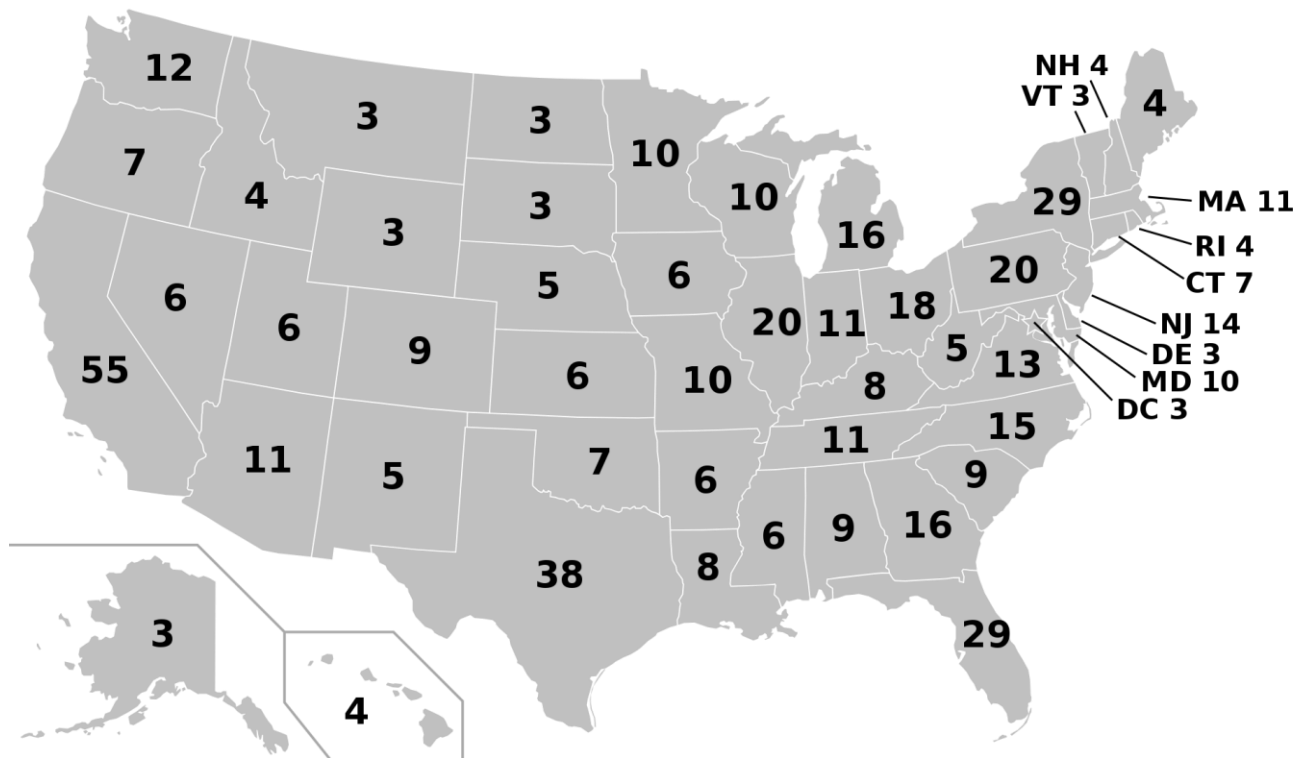
Professor

2 November 2020

Fokus på president og kongressvalg

- Presidenten (sitter i 4 år)
- Hele House of Representatives (435 medlemmer)
 - (2-år perioder)
- 1/3 av Senatet -- +2 (spesielle valg i Arizona og Georgia)
 - (6 år perioder)

Distribusjon av valgmenn, 2020



Hvordan antall valgmenn beregnes:

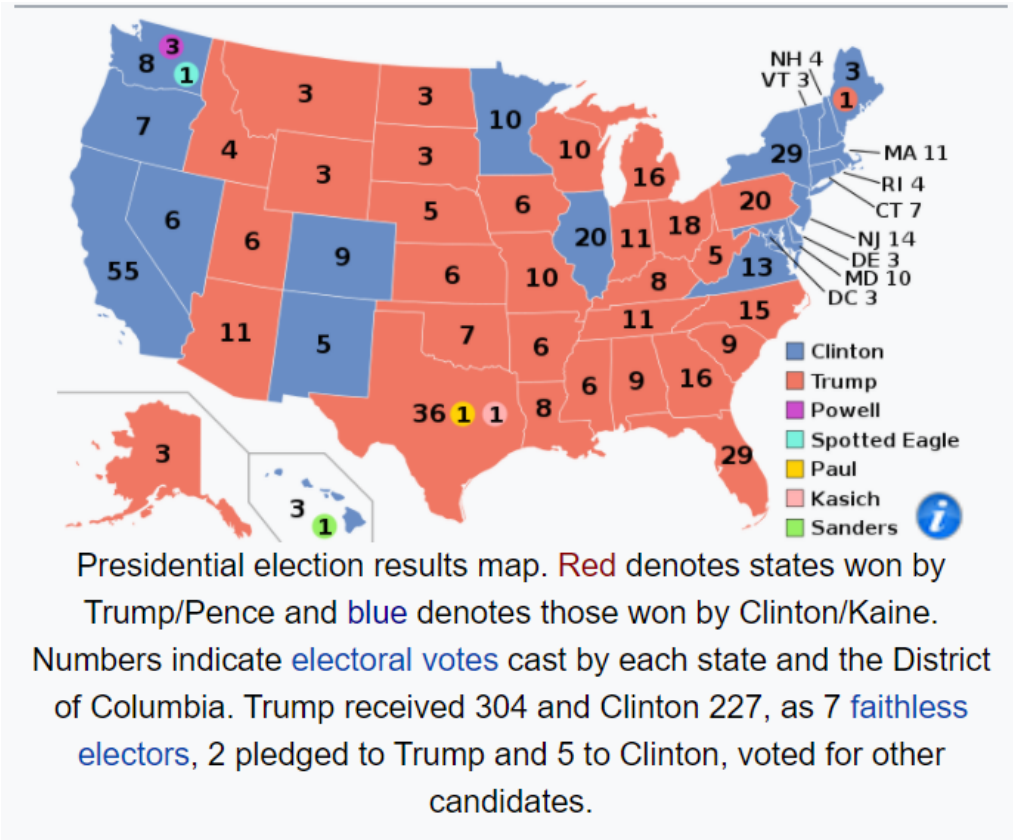
Antall senatorer (2) +
antall representanter
(varierer)

+ 3 for DC

Minst (3)
DE, MT, ND, SD, VT,
WY

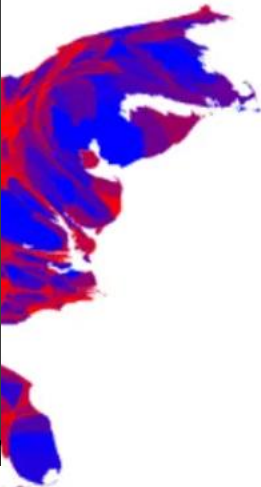
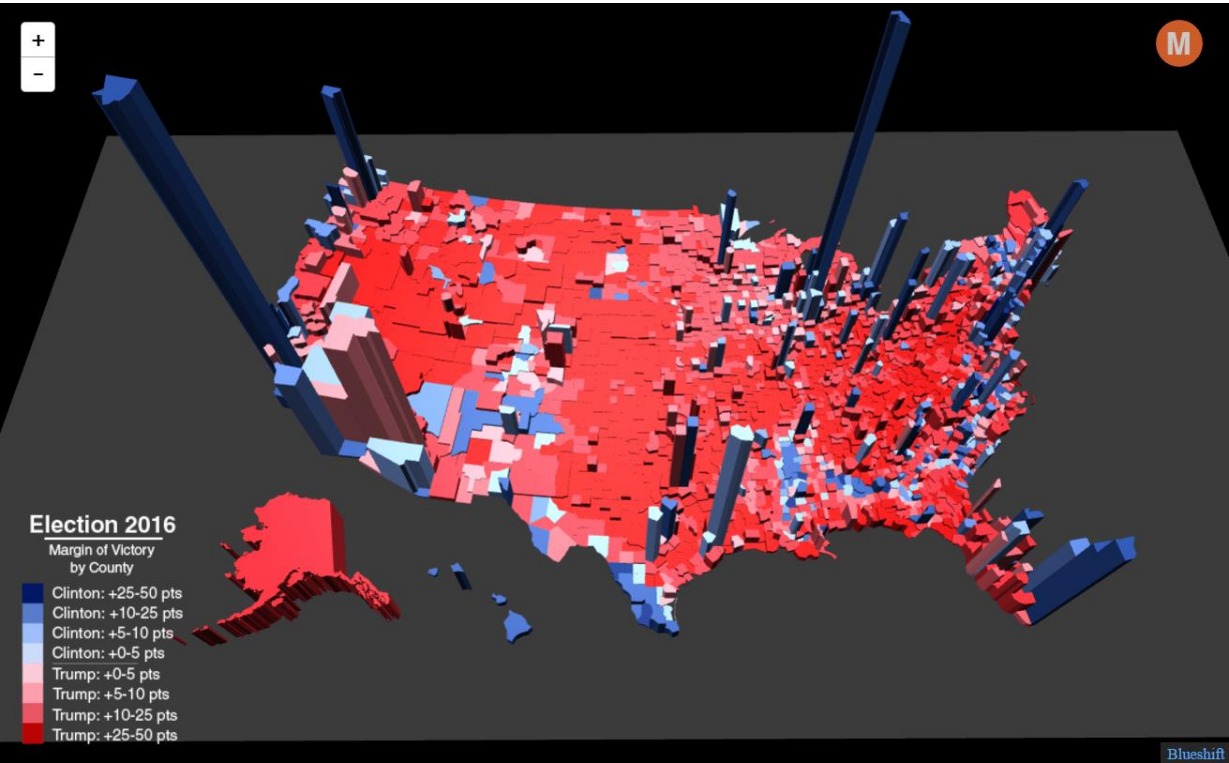
Flest:
CA 55

President valg 2016



Source: Wikipedia

Alternative måter å viser resultatene From Metrocosm.com



Delstatene kjører valget

Stemmeseddelen er ikke den samme i alle delstatene

Kandidater, President, AZ

- Trump/Pence
- Biden/Harris
- Jorgensen (*LBT - Libertarian*)
- Boddie (*kan skrives inn, ingen parti*)
- Cummings (ACN)
- Hawkins (Green)
- La Riva (PSL)
- Simmons (*kan skrives inn, ingen parti*)

Kandidater, Virginia

- Trump/Pence
- Biden/Harris
- Jørgensen/Cohen (*Libertarian*)

Kanye West (kunngjort 4 July 2020)

På stemme seddelen: 12 delstater

Kan skrives inn i seddelen i 5 delstater

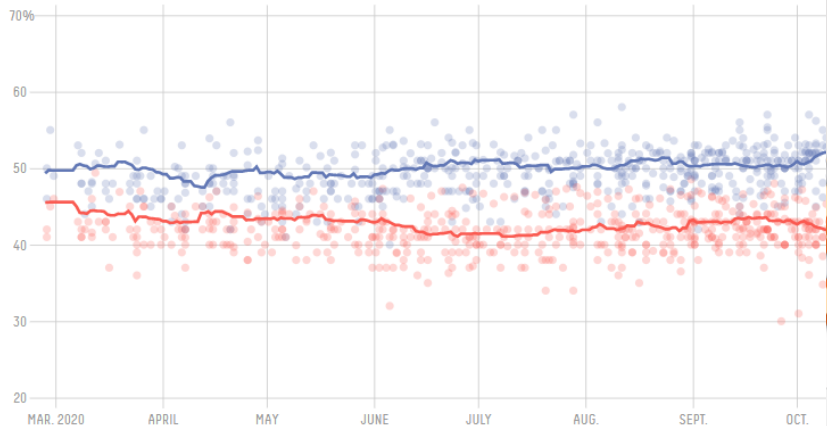
Hvordan ser det ut?

Meningsmålene landsbasis

Fra: fivethirtyeight.com

Who's ahead in the national polls?

An updating average of 2020 presidential general election polls, accounting for each poll's quality, sample

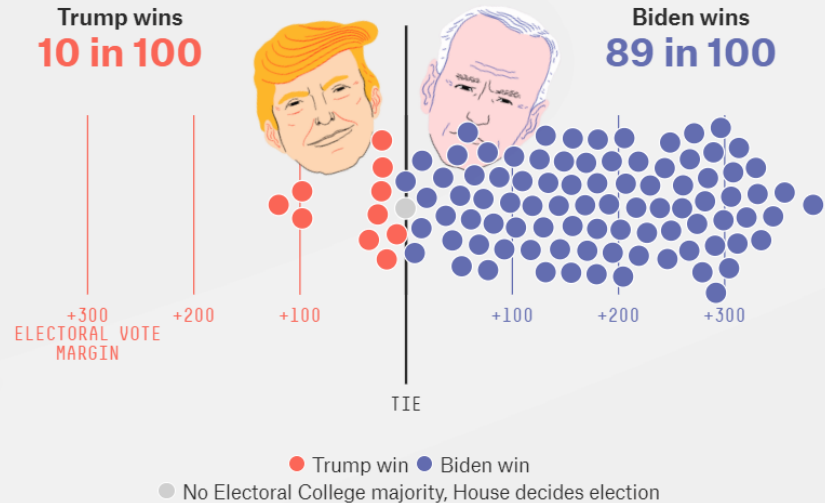


Polling averages are adjusted based on state and national polls, which means candidates' averages can shift even if no new polls have been conducted. [More about the methodology.](#)

Oddsene med bruk av modeller

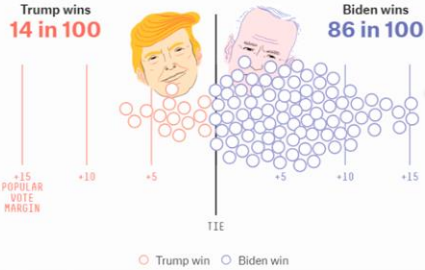
Biden is *favored* to win the election

We simulate the election 40,000 times to see who wins most often. The sample of 100 outcomes below gives you a good idea of the range of scenarios our model thinks is possible.



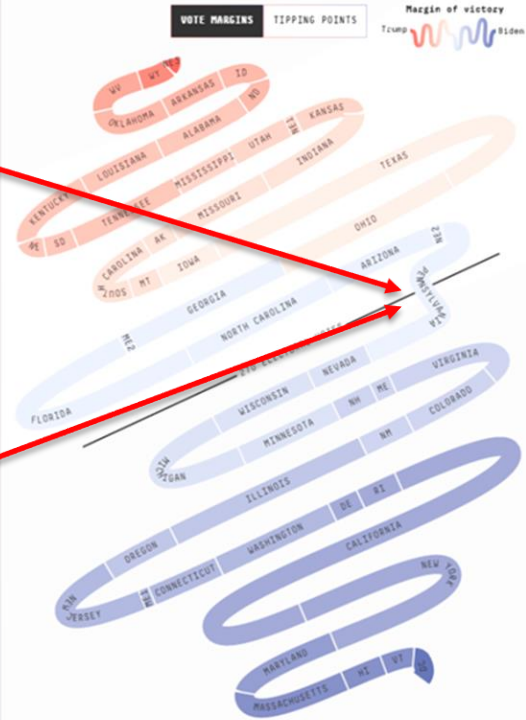
Biden is favored to win Pennsylvania

We simulate the election 40,000 times to see who wins most often. The sample of 100 outcomes below gives you a good idea of the range of scenarios our model thinks is possible.



The winding path to victory

States that are forecasted to vote for one candidate by a big margin are at the ends of the path, while tighter races are in the middle. Bigger segments mean more Electoral College votes. Trace the path from either end to see which state could put one candidate over the top.



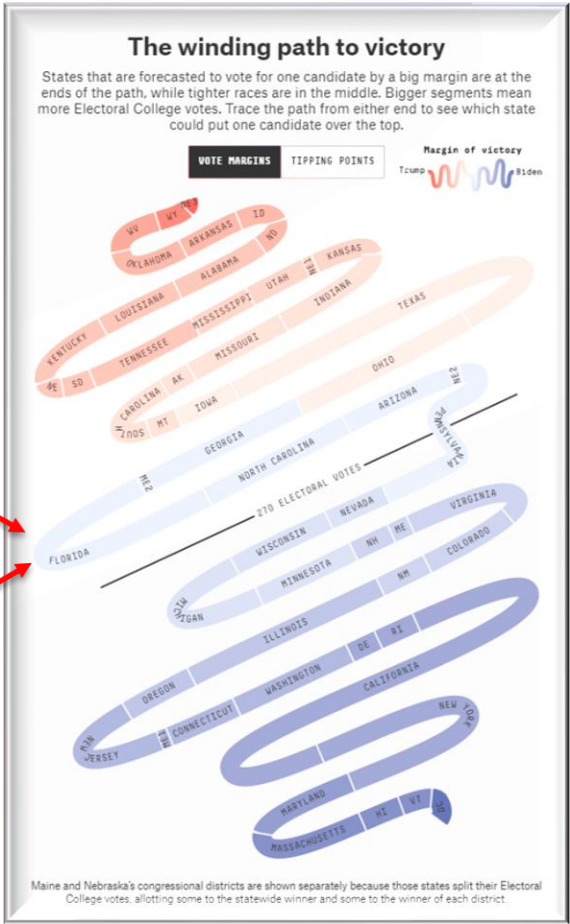
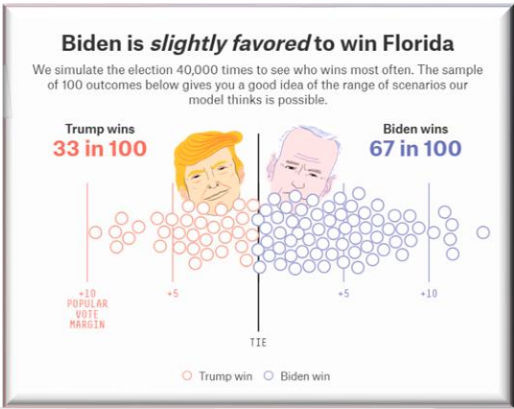
Maine and Nebraska's congressional districts are shown separately because those states split their Electoral College votes, allotting some to the statewide winner and some to the winner of each district.

Which polls are influencing the forecast for Pennsylvania?

Right now, 97% of the forecast for Pennsylvania is based on polls and 3% relies on factors like demographics and past voting patterns. These are the most influential polls, as determined by how recently they were conducted, how many people they surveyed and how FiveThirtyEight grades the pollster.

POLLSTER	RATING		TRUMP	BIDEN	LEADER
Siena College/The New York Times Upshot	A+	Oct. 26-31	43%	49%	Biden +8
ABC News/The Washington Post	A+	Oct. 24-29	44%	51%	Biden +7
Emerson College	A-	Oct. 29-30	47%	52%	Biden +5
Quinnipiac University	B+	Oct. 23-27	44%	51%	Biden +7
Public Policy Polling	B	Oct. 28-29	45%	52%	Biden +7
Harris Poll	C	Oct. 26-29	46%	51%	Biden +5
Fox News	A-	Oct. 17-20	45%	50%	Biden +5
AtlasIntel	B/C	Oct. 29-30	50%	49%	Trump +1

See all Pennsylvania polls and polling averages ▶



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Siena College/The New York Times Upshot	A+	Oct. 27-31	44%	47%	Biden +3
ABC News/The Washington Post	A+	Oct. 24-29	50%	48%	Trump +2
Quinnipiac University	B+	Oct. 23-27	42%	45%	Biden +3
Emerson College	A-	Oct. 29-30	46%	52%	Biden +6
Marist College	A+	Oct. 25-27	47%	51%	Biden +4
St. Pete Polls	C	Oct. 29-30	48%	49%	Biden +1
Monmouth University	A+	Oct. 24-28	46%	51%	Biden +5
Harris Poll	C	Oct. 26-29	47%	50%	Biden +3

See all Florida polls and polling averages ▶

Viktige datoer

- 3 november – valg dagen
- 8 desember (6 dager før valgmenn stemmer) -- delstatene må løse alle kontroverser
- 14 desember – valgmenn stemmer (i delstatene)
- 23 desember – Kongress må ha tatt imot stemmene innen datoen
- 3 januar – den nye kongressen begynner
- 6 januar – Kongress teller opp stemmene og erklærer vinneren

Er menings målene/modellene bedre i år?

- De har jobbet med dem
- Utdanning, micromåling – etc

- Men:
- Mange har stemt alt!
 - Florida: flere enn de som stemt i 2016
- Skal alle legitime stemmer telles?



Forsøkene å dempe valgdeltakelse eller ekskludere stemmer



- Pågående forsøk å «rense» stemmeregisteret
- Voter ID Laws (særlig Sørstatene og Midtvesten)
- Hindringer til registrering
- Forbrytere hindret å stemme (etter det har sonet)
- Gerrymandering
- Trusler/våpen med i valglokalene
- Rettsak etter rettsak, og nye tolkninger av grunnloven
 - «independent legislature» prinsipp
- Angrep på posten

245 lawsuits and 50 days to go: How the 2020 campaign is also being waged in the courts

New York AG Files Multistate Lawsuit, Joins More Than 20 States Suing Postal Service Over DeJoy's Changes



Alison Durkee Forbes Staff Business

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Q&A

The Lawsuits That Could Decide the 2020 Election

The pandemic means elections will look different, prompting more than 228 lawsuits. Here's what law professor Justin Levitt thinks you should know about them.

Voting lawsuits pile up across US as election approaches

By ERIC TUCKER October 1, 2020



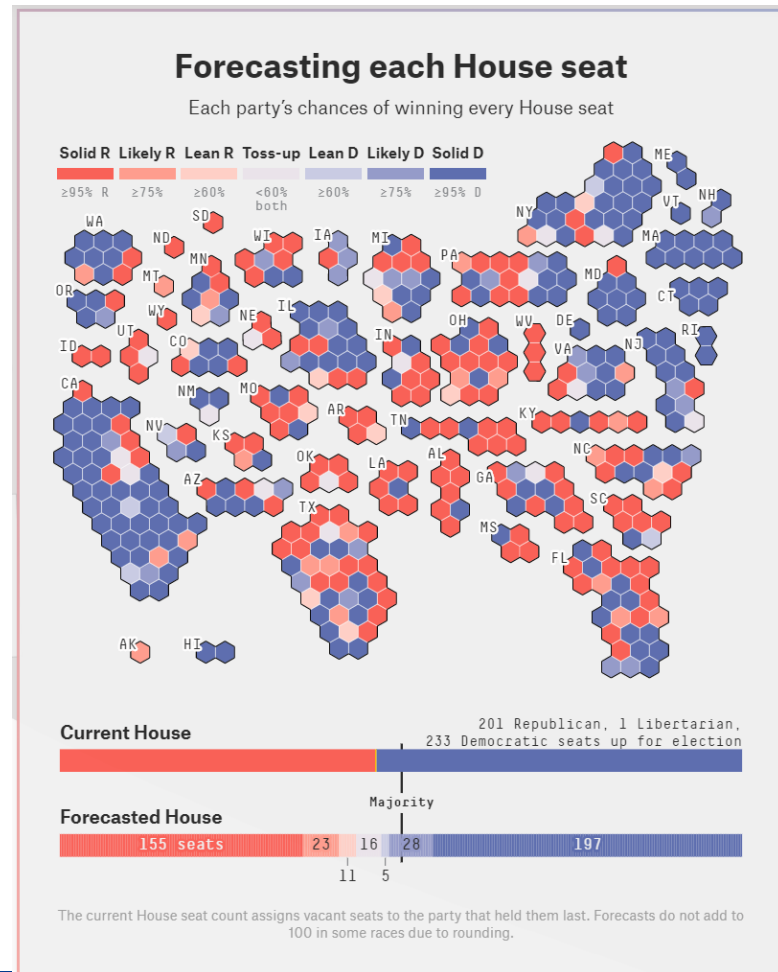
Hvem kommer til å kontrollere «Huset»?

(dersom valgresultatet er som 538 spår....)

Demokratene kommer sannsynlig til å vinne kontroll i «the House» (evs, å vinne fleste mandater)

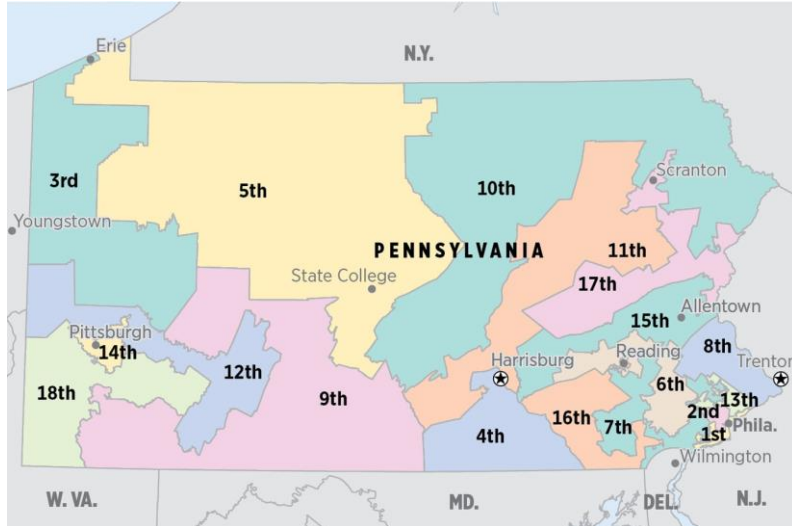
Men, dersom det er uavgjort (269-269), hvem vil vinne i «the House»

I følge min beregning er en 25 – 25 mulig (men har ikke inkludert valgkamper som er jevnt, og mange andre forbehold. GOP er sannsynlig i sterkere).

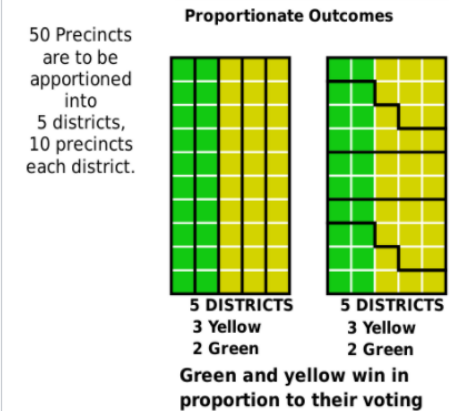
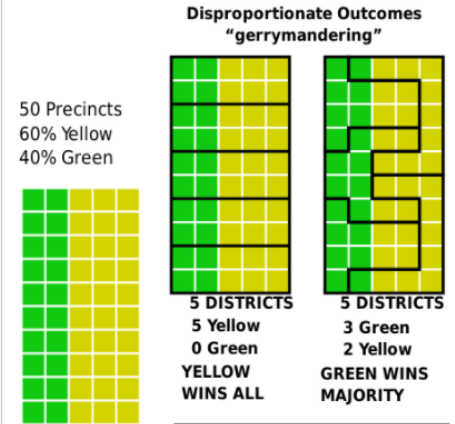


«Gerrymandering»

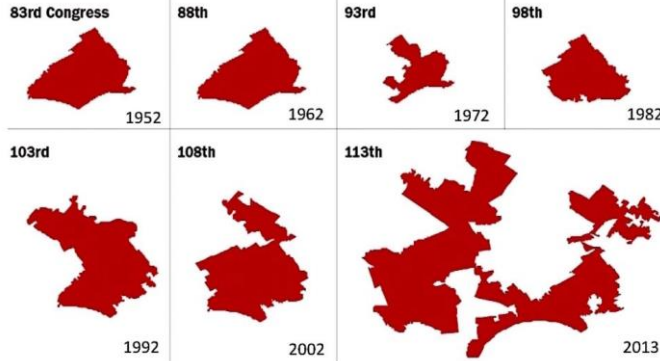
Gammel valgkretskart in Pennsylvania



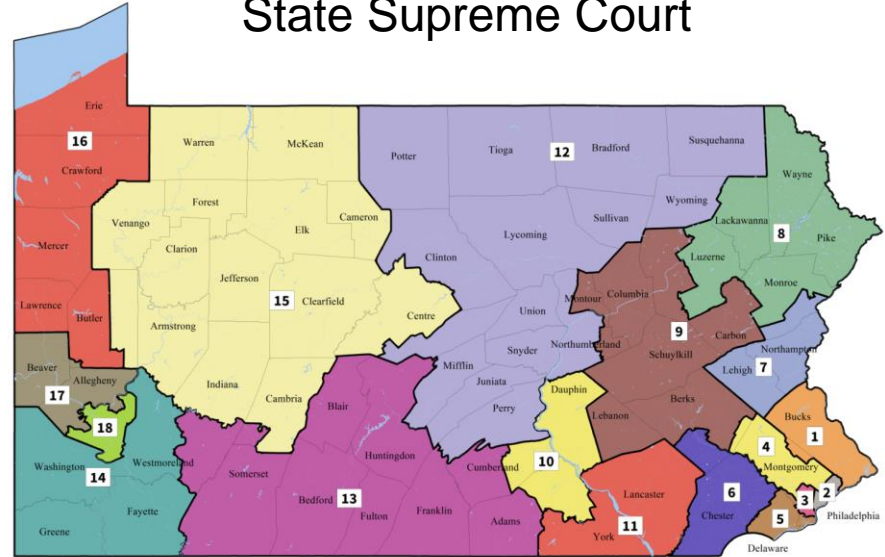
Gerrymandering: drawing different maps for electoral districts produces different outcomes



Pennsylvania's 7th Congressional District



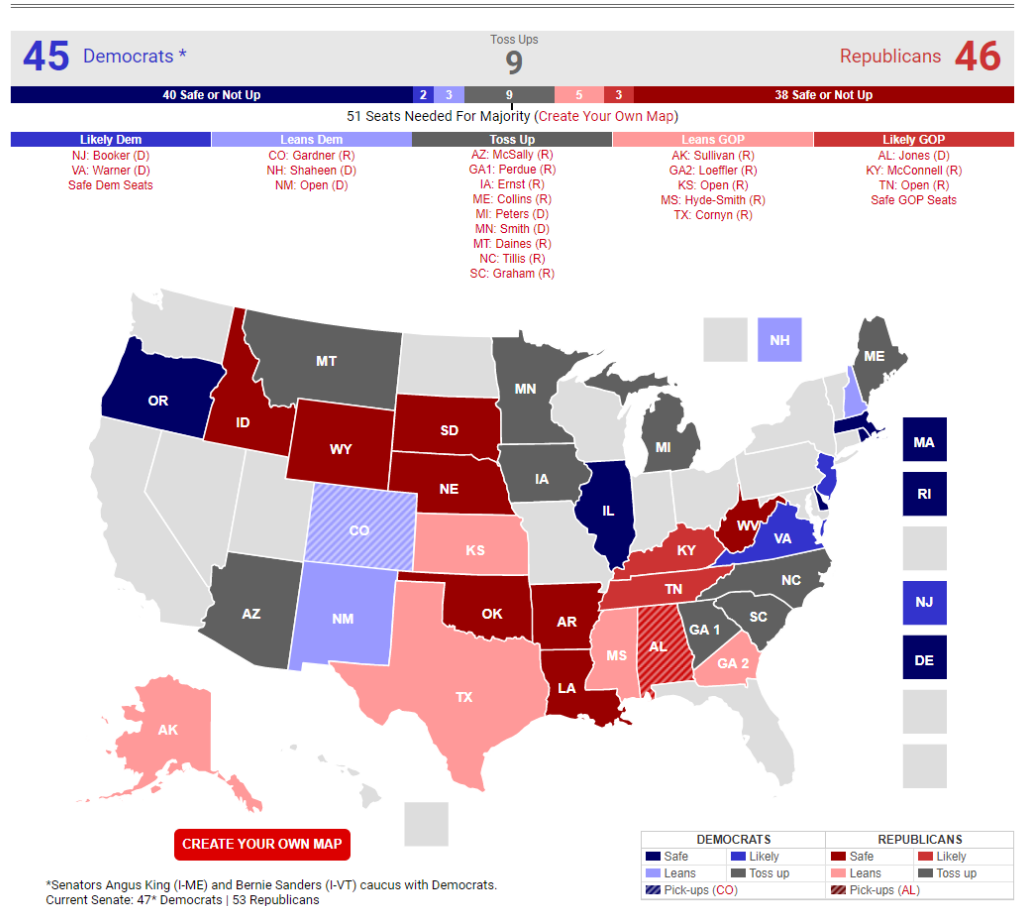
Remedial Map -- Legislative Reapportionment Commission + State Supreme Court



SENATE VALG

(Fra realclearpolitics.com)

- Arizona D ?
- Georgia 1 D ?
- Iowa ?
- Maine D
- Michigan D
- Minnesota D ?
- North Carolina D?
- South Carolina R



«Trifecta» kontroll av delstater - i dag

- Governør + lovgivende makt

